



## DR. IGNACIO ESCUDER BUENO

### Founding partner

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Ignacio Escuder Bueno has his **doctorate's degree in Civil Engineering** from Universidad Politécnica de Valencia (UPV), holds a **Master's degree of Science in Civil Engineering** from the University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee (UWM), and he has been a member of the Spanish Institution of Civil Engineers since 1996.

He is **professor in Hydraulic works at UPV** and **founder and senior partner of iPresas** (a technology based SPIN-OFF company from UPV). He has been a **visiting professor** at the University of Maryland (USA, 2014), at Utah State University (USA, 2006) and teaching assistant at the University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee (USA, 1995-1996).

He is **President of the Spanish National Committee on Large Dams (SPANCOLD)** since October 2017, and also is member of the Spanish Commission of Legal Codes for Large Dams since 2016.

He has been **Chairman of the International Committee of Dams Computational Aspects of the International Commission of Large Dams (ICOLD)** from 2011 to 2017 and **Secretary-General of ICOLD European Club** from 2010 to 2017. He has also been a **member of the Spanish National Committee of Large Dams (SPANCOLD)** since 2007.

He has been **principal researcher of multiple research projects on dam safety and flood risk management** at a Spanish and European level. He has organized international forums and congresses on the subject-matter, for example the "International Week on Risk Analysis, Dam Safety, Dam Security and Critical Infrastructure Management" that took place in 2005, 2008 and 2011.

He is the author or co-author of **more than 150 publications** and he has lectured in **over 30 conferences** hosted in several countries. Among others, he has been the coordinator and co-author of the **SPANCOLD's Guideline N.8.**, T.1 "Risk analysis applied to dam and reservoir safety management (2012)" and co-author of the **ICOLD bulletin 155** "Guidelines for use of numerical models in dam Engineering" (2011). He is the co-developer of the **iPresas software** for dam safety risk analysis and management.

He has **25 years' experience** as a **consultant** in multiple projects related with safety studies, design and risk analysis of **more than 100 dams** (hydroelectric, supply, irrigation, etc.). Some examples among many others are; Bajo Caroní dam in Venezuela, Drini river dam in Albania, Cerros Colorados dam in Argentina and the "Confederación Hidrográfica del Duero" dam in Spain.

He often works as a consultant for the **design of strategies for governance of natural risks**, critical infrastructures and security of dams for private operators, government agencies and multilateral organizations such as the **World Bank** or the **Inter-American Development Bank**; which he currently supports in the development and application of its disaster risk management policy.

**He serves as a member of the Independent Expert Panel** of reviewers for the dam safety program of the **US Army Corps of Engineers** (USACE, USA, **2016 and 2021**). He has been Team Leader of the World Bank DRIP project (Dam Rehabilitation and Improvement Project) in India in 2018 and 2020 and he has coordinated the preparation of the Risk Assessment and Management Guide Associated with Dams for the **Central Water Commission of the Government of India** published in February 2019.



After completing his Master's Thesis titled "Review of dam safety protocols" in 1996 at UWM, he studied the impact of the North American dam safety program during the 80s and 90s. In the late 90s he dedicated himself to the in-depth study of the behavior and safety of these infrastructures.

In 2001 he presented his doctoral thesis "Evaluation of stress-strain behavior of flood embankments by numerical simulations formulated in finite difference method and calibrated with instrumentation outcomes", whose main contributions were made in FLAC (ITASCA software).

At the same time, using FLAC code, he developed a dynamic calculation of routines in the time domain of application to liquefiable materials, which were applied to the evaluation of the new Tous Dam in Spain.

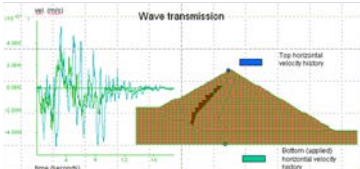
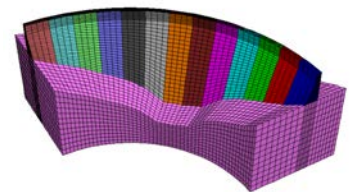
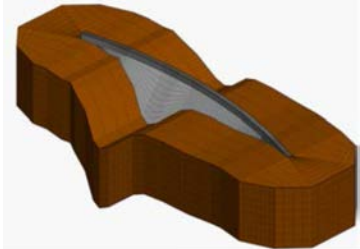
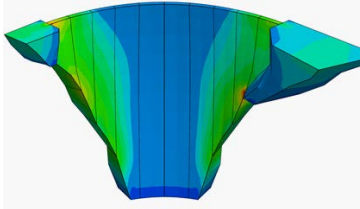
In the first decade of the 21st century, he worked extensively in the general assessment for the safety and behavior of around 30 large dams (Turia river basin, Guadiana, Guadalquivir, Duero and Ebro rivers in Spain, fundamentally), including the numerical modeling of its structural behavior and the statistical modeling of surveillance records. In some cases, he also developed hydraulic models to support the development of Operating Rules and Emergency Action Plans.

In addition, he participated in the design and calculation of the Terrateig dam, as well as the impervious screen of the Escalona dam and the stabilization of the Arenós reservoir slope (Júcar Hydrographic Confederation).

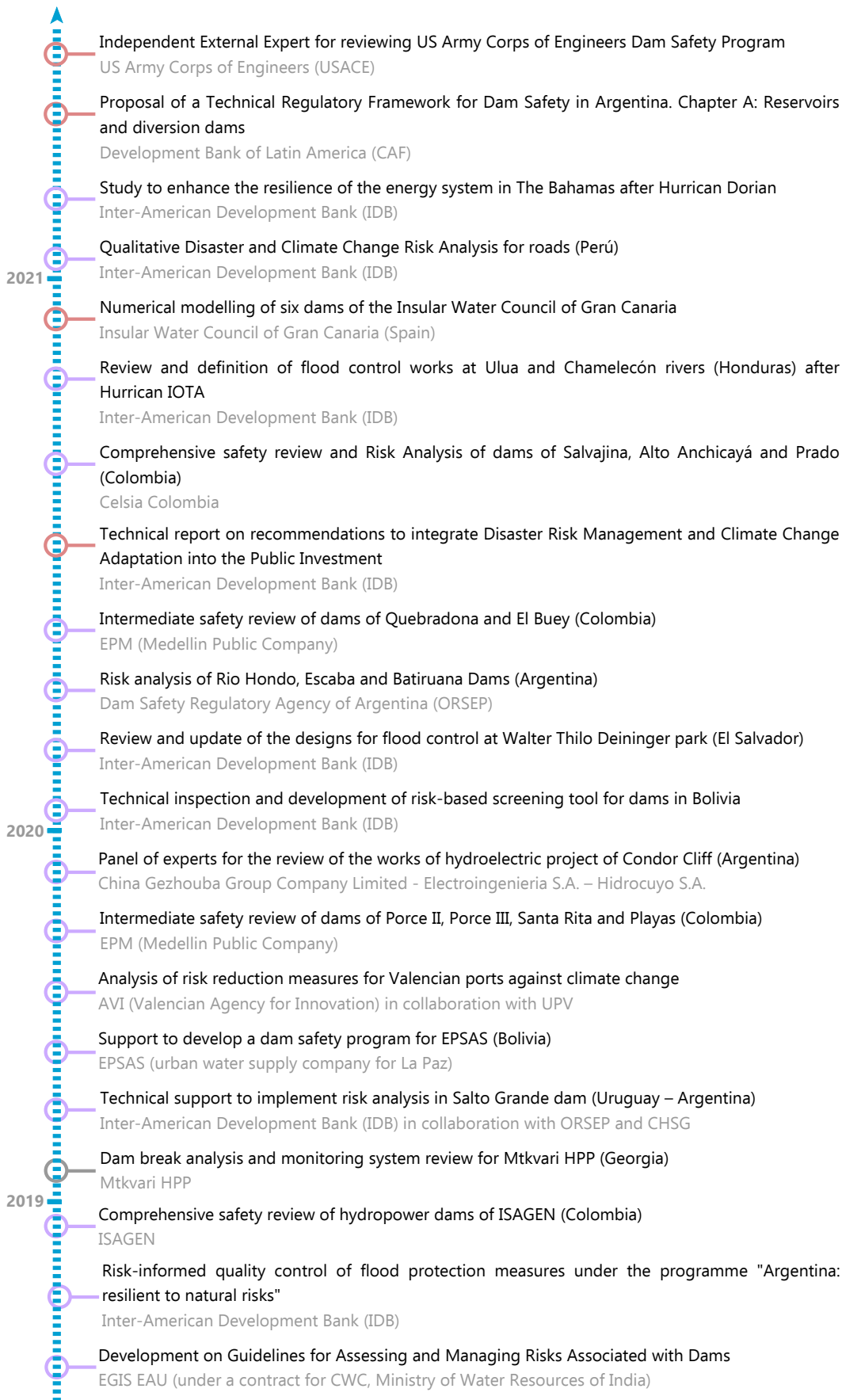
Starting in 2005, he began to develop methodologies and practical applications of risk analysis to relevant dams such as Macagua (EDELCA, Venezuela), WolfCreek (USACE, USA), Hällby (E.On, Sweden) and to the group of 27 large dams owned by the Duero River Basin Authority (Spain), consolidating this activity from 2011 to today with more than 40 complete practical cases of application of quantitative risk analysis to large dams in countries spanning over three continents (Albania, Argentina, Spain, India and Uruguay fundamentally).

In the last three years he has been responsible for the elaboration of complete numerical models for evaluating the behavior of dams (e.g. the Soria dam, a 120-meter-high double-courvature arch dam in the Canary Islands), as well as the implementation of integral programs of safety assessment and risk management in dams (e.g. for ORSEP in Argentina and the "Junta de Extremadura" in Spain), and integral flood risk management systems (e.g. for the city of Tegucigalpa, Honduras).

**In summary, for more than two decades he has done extensive professional work and research activity in the field of behavior assessment and dam safety. He has also contributed in all aspects of risk governance of these and other hydraulic infrastructures, including design of policies, processes and capacity building for private operators, government agencies and multilateral organizations.**



## MAIN PROJECTS



### LEGEND

- Projects related to risk analysis
- Projects related to dam safety, modelling, design and governance
- Research projects (main researcher)

- 2018
- Failure modes identification and risk analysis of road RN5 (Haiti) considering climate change  
Inter-American Development Bank (IDB)
  - Technical assistance for numerical modelling of Chira and Soria dams  
Insular Water Council of Gran Canaria (Spain)
  - Review and strengthening of the risk analysis methodology for addressing natural hazards and climate change in IDB projects  
Inter-American Development Bank (IDB)
  - Risk-informed dam safety management of Pretura del Molino, Carrascalejo and las Majadillas dams  
Regional Government of Extremadura (Spain)
  - Project DAMSAFE: Enhancing Dam Safety and Water Management in Karnataka (India)  
Netherlands Enterprise Agency (project led by Deltares)
  - Support to dam safety and risk management in Brazil  
Gas Natural Fenosa (under a contract for the Brazilian Ministry of National Integration)
  - Technical assistance to introduce risk analysis techniques as a tool to support dam safety management in Argentina  
Dam Safety Regulatory Agency of Argentina (ORSEP)
- 2017
- Risk analysis of San Marcos dam  
Regional Government of Extremadura (Spain)
  - Independent External Expert for reviewing US Army Corps of Engineers Dam safety Program  
Schnabel (under a contract for US Army Corps of Engineers)
  - Quality control from a risk analysis perspective of the flood risk control measures at the Choluteca river in Tegucigalpa (Honduras)  
Inter-American Development Bank (IDB)
  - Risk analysis of Paso Severino dam (owned by OSE). "Water for Uruguay" Programme. Pillar 3:  
Regulatory framework for Dam Safety in Uruguay  
World Bank
  - Pilot project to define procedures for quantitative estimation of spillway gate functionality and evaluate its impact on dam safety risk management  
Gas Natural Fenosa (Spain)
  - Local action plan against Flood Risk for the city of Oliva (Valencia)  
Oliva City Council
  - Coordinator of activities for developing a Pre-Investment Guide for the Hydropower Sector including disaster risk criteria in Bolivia  
Inter-American Development Bank (IDB)
- 2016
- Risk analysis of Jaime Ozores dam  
Regional Government of Extremadura (Spain)
  - Risk analysis consultancy services for the portfolio of dams owned by Grupo Gas Natural Fenosa  
Gas Natural Fenosa (Spain)
  - Impact evaluation of "Project on concrete rehabilitation Phase IV. La Minilla dam" on sliding stability through advanced numerical modelling.  
EMASESA
  - Local action plan against Flood Risk for the city of Benaguasil (Valencia)  
Benaguasil City Council
  - Risk analysis study for supporting safety management in "El Vado" dam  
Canal de Isabel II (Spain)
  - Recommendations to improve the regulatory and institutional framework, and the development of dam safety management tools. Water Management and Infrastructure Development in Chile  
World Bank
- 2015
- Risk analysis of Membrío dam  
Regional Government of Extremadura (Spain)
  - INICIA project: Methodology for evaluating investments in water cycle infrastructures based on risk and energy efficiency indicators  
Spanish Ministry of Economy and Competitiveness (MINECO)



- 2014
  - Risk analysis for Fierze, Komani and Vau I Dejes dams (Albania), including quantitative risk modelling and prioritization of risk reduction actions  
Gas Natural Fenosa (under a contract for KESH, Albanian Power Company)
  - Risk analysis of "El Horcajo" dam  
Regional Government of Extremadura (Spain)
- 2013
  - E2STORMED project: Improvement of energy efficiency in the water cycle by the use of innovative storm water management in smart Mediterranean cities ([www.e2stormed.eu](http://www.e2stormed.eu))  
MED Programme European Union
  - Comprehensive and quantitative risk analysis for Hällby dam: A case study in Sweden  
ELFORSK (Sweden)
  - IPRESARA project: Incorporating manmade threats into dam safety risk management  
Spanish Ministry of Science and Innovation (MICINN)
- 2012
  - Numerical modelling of La Aceña dam behaviour  
Canal de Isabel II (Spain)
  - Protection plan for a water treatment plant in Spain  
Aguas de Valencia (Spain)
- 2011
  - Risk analysis of a portfolio of 27 dams owned by the Duero River Authority in Spain, including evaluation and prioritization of investments for risk reduction  
Ofiteco (under a contract for the Duero River Authority in Spain)
  - Risk analysis and evaluation for Castrovido dam (under construction and owned by the Duero River Authority)  
FCC
- 2010
  - Comprehensive and quantitative risk analysis model for St. Ponç dam, including evaluation and prioritization of safety measures  
Agencia Catalana del Agua (Catalan Water Agency, Spain)
  - SUFRI project: Sustainable strategies for Urban Flood Risk management to cope with the residual risk  
CRUE ERA-Net and Spanish Ministry of Education and Science
- 2009
  - Research project: Risk-based hydrologic dam safety management  
Spanish Ministry of Agriculture, Food and Environment (former MMA)
  - Comprehensive and quantitative risk analysis model for a dam owned by Iberdrola, including evaluation and prioritization of safety measures  
Iberdrola
- 2008
  - Dam safety analysis, evaluation and management of dams at the Caroní river (Venezuela)  
CVG Electrificación del Caroní C.A.
  - Monitoring and analysis of dam behaviour for 10 dams owned by the Ebro River Authority  
Ofiteco (for the Ebro River Authority)
  - DAMSE project: A European Methodology for the Security Assessment of Dams  
European Commission. Directorate General Justice, Freedom and Security
  - Design of impervious screen works of Escalona dam  
Ofiteco
  - Application of risk analysis to dam safety maintenance, monitoring, rehabilitation and management programmes  
Spanish Ministry of Science and Technology
  - Risk analysis models for Wolf Creek and Center Hill dams (Tennessee, US Army Corps of Engineers)  
UTAH State University
  - Analysis of the influence of dam failure risk reduction on potential increase of unsatisfied demands in water resource systems  
Spanish Ministry of Science and Technology
  - Design and calculation of Terrateig dam  
Ofiteco
  - Landslide protection project for Arenós dam  
Júcar River Basin Authority



Studies related to dam behaviour analysis, including safety reviews of more than 20 large dams in Spain, including structural numerical modelling (Chanza, Jarrama, Piedras, Machos and Corumbel dams in Guadiana river basin; La Breña, Sierra Boyera, Yegüas and Puente Nuevo in Guadalquivir; Tous in Júcar river basin; Arquillo de San Blas, Benagéber and Loriguilla in Turia river basin; Compuerto, Camporredondo, Cervera, Requejada and Aguilar de Campoo in Duero river basin, and Regato in Nervión river), including statistical modelling of monitoring data, also for Limonero dam (upstream the city of Málaga) and Gorostiza (upstream the city of Bilbao), and hydraulic models to support the development of operating rules and emergency actions plans for the three dams in Turia river basin.

Ofiteco

Land Transformation For Rice Crop On The River Volta (Ghana) and Rice Crop Experimental Project  
Agricultural Resources Africa Limited (Ara Ltd)

Supervision, instrumentation and numerical modelling of a 103 meters high floodable embankment in Contreras reservoir (Spain)

GESTESE SL (under a contract for Spanish Ministry of Civil Works)

Special civil works plan for Gandia (Spain)

PROYEX Valencia (under a grant of the European Investment Bank)



1996

## RESEARCH AND PROFESSIONAL SKILLS

 Dam safety management	● ● ● ● ●	 Numerical modelling	● ● ● ● ●
 Risk analysis	● ● ● ● ●	 Software development	● ● ● ● ○
 Critical infrastructure governance	● ● ● ● ●	 Hydraulic modelling	● ● ● ● ○
 Urban flood risk analysis	● ● ● ● ●	 Green infrastructures	● ● ● ○ ○

## SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

- Participation in the development of Guidelines for Classifying the Hazard Potential of Dams. Central Water Commission. Ministry of Water Resources, Government of India. 2020.
- Fluixá-Sanmartín, J., Escuder-Bueno, I., Morales-Torres, A. and Castillo-Rodríguez, J.T. Comprehensive decision-making approach for managing time dependent dam risks. *Reliability Engineering and System Safety* 203 (November). Elsevier. 2020. <https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0951832020306013>
- Coordinator of Guidelines for assessing and managing dams associated with dams. Central Water Commission. Ministry of Water Resources, Government of India. 2019.
- Morales-Torres, A., Escuder-Bueno, I., Serrano-Lombillo, A. and Castillo-Rodríguez, J.T. Dealing with Epistemic Uncertainty in Risk-Informed Decision Making for Dam Safety Management. *Reliability Engineering and System Safety* 191 (November). Elsevier. 2019. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.res.2019.106562>.
- Fluixá-Sanmartín, J., Morales-Torres, A., Escuder-Bueno, I. and Paredes-Arquiola, J. Quantification of Climate Change Impact on Dam Failure Risk under Hydrological Scenarios: A Case Study from a Spanish Dam. *Natural Hazards and Earth System Sciences* 19 (10):2117–39. 2019. <https://doi.org/10.5194/nhess-19-2117-2019>.
- Fluixá-Sanmartín, J., Altarejos-García, L., Morales-Torres, A. and Escuder-Bueno, I.: Review article: Climate change impacts on dam safety, *Nat. Hazards Earth Syst. Sci.*, 18, 2471-2488, DOI: 10.5194/NHESS-18-2471-2018, 2018.
- Fluixá-Sanmartín, J., Altarejos-García, L., Morales-Torres, A. and Escuder-Bueno, I.: Empirical Tool for the Assessment of Annual Overtopping Probabilities of Dams, *American Society of Civil Engineers*, DOI: 10.1061/(ASCE)WR.1943-5452.0001017, 2018.
- A combined risk analysis approach for complex dam–levee systems. Castillo-Rodríguez, J.T., Needham, J., Morales-Torres, A. & Escuder-Bueno, I. *Structure and Infrastructure Engineering*. 2017.
- Overcoming failure root causes in infrastructure risk governance implementation: large dams case. Halpin, E. & Escuder-Bueno, I. *Journal of Risk Research*. 2016.
- Computational Aspects of Dam Risk Analysis: Findings and Challenges. Escuder-Bueno, I., Mazzà, G., Morales-Torres, A., & Castillo-Rodríguez, J. T. *Engineering* 2 (3), 319–324. 2016..
- A new risk reduction indicator for dam safety management combining efficiency and equity principles. Serrano-Lombillo, A., Morales-Torres, A., Escuder-Bueno, I., & Altarejos-García, L. *Structure and Infrastructure Engineering*. 2016.
- Decision Support Tool for energy-efficient, sustainable and integrated urban stormwater management. Morales-Torres, A., Escuder-Bueno, I., Andrés-Doménech, I. & Perales-Momparler, S. *Environmental Modelling & Software*. 2016.



- Enhancing local action planning through quantitative flood risk analysis: a case study in Spain. Castillo-Rodríguez, J.T., Escuder-Bueno, I., Perales-Momparler, S. & Porta-Sancho, J.R. *Natural Hazards and Earth System Sciences*, 16(7), 1699-1718. 2016.
- The suitability of risk reduction indicators to inform dam safety management. Morales-Torres, A., Serrano-Lombillo, A., Escuder-Bueno, I., & Altarejos-García, L. *Structure and Infrastructure Engineering*. 2016.
- Building fragility curves of sliding failure of concrete gravity dams integrating natural and epistemic uncertainties. Morales-Torres, A., Escuder-Bueno, I., Altarejos-García, L., & Serrano-Lombillo, A. *Engineering Structures*, 125(2016), 227-235. 2016.
- Advances on the Failure Analysis of the Dam—Foundation Interface of Concrete Dams. Altarejos-García, L., Escuder-Bueno, I., & Morales-Torres, A. *Materials*, 8(12), 8255–8278. 2015.
- Practical risk assessment for embankments, dams, and slopes. Altarejos-García, L., Silva-Tulla, F., Escuder-Bueno, I., & Morales-Torres, A. *Cap. de Risk and Reliability in Geotechnical Eng.*, 437–469. CRC Press. 2015.
- The value of integrating information from multiple hazards for flood risk analysis and management. Castillo-Rodríguez, J.T., Escuder-Bueno, I., Altarejos-García, L., & Serrano-Lombillo, A. *Natural Hazards and Earth System Sciences*, 14, 379-400. 2014.
- Metodología para la evaluación del riesgo hidrológico de presas y priorización de medidas correctoras. Ed: Altarejos-García, L., & Escuder-Bueno, I. Autor de Capítulos 2, 3 y 4. Colegio de Ingenieros de Caminos, Canales y Puertos. 2014.
- Need of Transient Thermal Models, with Daily Inputs, to Explain the Displacements of Arch-Gravity Dams. Serrano-Lombillo, A., Galán-Martín, D., Escuder-Bueno, I. *Congreso de Métodos Numéricos en Ingeniería CMN*. Ed. CIMNE. 2013.
- A quantitative flood risk analysis methodology for urban areas with integration of social research data. Escuder-Bueno, I., Castillo-Rodríguez, J.T., Zechner, S., Jöbstl, C., Perales-Momparler, S., & Petaccia, G. *Natural Hazards and Earth System Sciences*, 12, 2843-2863. 2012.
- Assessing the impact of uncertainty on flood risk estimates with reliability analysis using 1-D and 2-D hydraulic models. Altarejos-García, L., Martínez-Chenoll, M.L., Escuder-Bueno, I., & Serrano-Lombillo, A. *Hydrology and Earth System Science*, 16, 1985-1994. 2012.
- Risk Analysis, Dam Safety, Dam Security and Critical Infrastructure Management. Escuder-Bueno, I., Matheu, E., Altarejos-García, L., & Castillo-Rodríguez, J.T. Eds. Leiden: CRC Press, 2012.
- Methodology for estimating the probability of failure by sliding in concrete gravity dams in the context of risk analysis. Altarejos-García, L., Escuder-Bueno, I., Serrano-Lombillo, A., & de Membrillera-Ortuño, M.G. *Structural Safety*, 34 (1). 2012.
- Coordinador y coautor de la Guía Técnica Número 8, Tomo 1 de SPANCOLD: Análisis de riesgos aplicado a la gestión de seguridad de presas y embalses. 2012.
- Coauthor of ICOLD Bulletin 155: Guidelines for use of numerical models in dam Engineering. 2011.
- Methodology for the calculation of annualized incremental risks in systems of dams. Serrano, A., Escuder, I., Membrillera, M., & Altarejos, L. *Risk Analysis*, 31. 2011.
- Analysis of the elastic behaviour of an arch gravity dam. Escuder, I., Blázquez, F. *International Journal on Hydropower and Dams*. Vol 30, Issue 5, Pages 76-84. 2007.
- Reliability assessment of granular filters in embankment dams. Mínguez, R., Delgado, F., Escuder, I., G. de Membrillera, M. *Internacional Journal for Numerical and Analytical Methods in Geomechanics*. 2006.
- Evaluation of the behaviour and safety of the new Tous rockfill dam. Escuder, I., Utrillas, J.L., Fleitz, J. *International Journal on Hydropower and Dams*. 2006.
- Aplicación del Análisis de Riesgos a la Seguridad de Presas. Membrillera, M.G., Escuder, I., González, J., & Altarejos, L. Editorial Universidad Politécnica de Valencia (UPV). 2005.
- An Analysis of stress-strain behaviour of quarried rock shells. Escuder, I., Andreu, J., Rechea, M. *Canadian Geotechnical Journal*. Vol. 42. 51-60. 2005.
- Estudio del comportamiento tenso-deformacional de pedraplenes inundables mediante simulaciones numéricas formuladas en diferencias finitas y calibradas con lecturas de instrumentación. Escuder Bueno, I. Ed. Chadwyck-Healey. ISBN 0 493 11796 2. 2001.



## MAIN COURSES AND LECTURES

- Tutor of the course: Disaster Risk Analysis and Climate Change in infrastructure projects, both in the 5 SPOC (Private Online Course) and the MOOC (Open Online Course) editions. Organised by the Inter-American Development Bank (IDB). 2020.
- Lecturer and coordinator of courses on dams, hydraulic infrastructures, and risk analysis at the Civil Engineering Faculty at the Polytechnic University of Valencia (UPV).
- SPOC Course on Natural hazards and climate change Risk Assessment for infrastructure projects. Inter-American Development Bank. 2020.
- Course on Risk Analysis techniques for Dam Safety Management organized by Ministry of Environment and Water of Bolivia and CAF. 2019.
- Methods to compute natural disasters risk (including climate change effects) organized by the Inter-American Development Bank. 2016 and 2017.
- Course on Risk Analysis applied to Dam Safety Management organized by the Argentinian National Committee on Large Dams (CAP). 2016.
- 1st edition of the Course on Risk Analysis applied to Dam Safety Management - Advanced Level, organized by the Spanish National Committee on Large Dams (SPANCOLD). 2016.
- Course on "Urban stormwater management using Sustainable Drainage Systems", organized by the Polytechnic University of Valencia. 2016.
- Practical course: E<sup>2</sup>STORMED software for the multi-criteria evaluation of urban drainage solutions. Organised by the Polytechnic University of Valencia. 2015.
- Seminar titled "Smart governance and community resilience with an application to dams" at the Princeton University (New Jersey). 2014.
- 4 editions of the Course on Risk Analysis applied to Dam Safety Management - Basic Level, conducted in English and Spanish, organized by the Spanish National Committee on Large Dams (SPANCOLD). 2013-2016.
- Since 2011, lecturer of Dam Safety Management, International Master on Dam Safety and Operation, organized by SPANCOLD.
- Course on Risk Analysis applied to Dam Safety Management, organized by the Swedish National Committee on Large Dams (SWEDCOLD). 2010.

## OTHER MERITS AND ACTIVITIES

- President of the Spanish National Committee on Large Dams (SPANCOLD) since 2017.
- Elected member of Spanish National Committee on Large Dams (SPANCOLD) Board since 2016.
- Member of the Spanish Commission for Legal Codes for Design and Safety of Dams in Spain since 2016.
- From 2011 until 2017, Chairman of ICOLD International Committee on Computational Aspects of Dams.
- From 2010 until 2017, Secretary General of the ICOLD European Club.
- From 2007, elected member of the Spanish National Committee on Large Dams (SPANCOLD).
- Member of the Organizing Committee of the Spanish Conference on Dams in 2008, 2010 and 2015, organized by SPANCOLD.
- Formulator of 3 themes related to risk analysis for the last editions of the ICOLD International Benchmark Workshop on Numerical Analysis of Dams, in Valencia (2011), Graz (2013) and Lausanne (2015).
- Chairman of session "Innovation in the use of dams and reservoirs", during the XXV ICOLD Congress, in Stavanger (Norway). 2015.
- Invited speaker at HydroVision International Conference (Nashville, Tennessee) with title "Risk Assessment: What in this world are we doing?". 2014.
- Visiting professor at Utah State University (2006) and University of Maryland (2014), and Assistant Professor at the University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee (1995-1996).
- Chairman of the Organizing Committee of the 3rd International Forum on Risk Analysis, Dam Safety, Dam Security and Critical Infrastructure Management, organized at the UPV, Valencia. 2011.
- BANCAJA Entrepreneurs 2010 Award, iPresas Business Plan.
- Chairman of the Organizing and Scientific Committee of the 3 editions of the International Week on Risk Analysis, Dam Safety, Dam Security and Critical Infrastructure Management, Valencia, 2005-2008-2011.
- Co-developer of iPresas software for risk analysis of dams using event tree modelling.

